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January 3, 2013

**VIA EMAIL & OVERNIGHT DELIVERY**

Mr. Darrell Nitschke  
Executive Secretary  
North Dakota Public Service Commission  
600 E. Boulevard Ave., Dept. 408  
Bismarck, ND 58505-0480

RE:	Bison 1 Wind Project Oliver/Morton Counties Siting Application Case No. PU-09-151	Bison 2 Wind Project Oliver/Morton Counties Siting Application Case No. PU-11-57	Bison 3 Wind Project Oliver/Morton Counties Siting Application Case No. PU-11-162
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Dear Mr. Nitschke:

Please find an original and 10 copies of Minnesota Power's 2012 Wildlife Incident Report in the above-referenced cases.

Please let us know if you have any questions.

Yours truly,

David R. Moeller

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Attachments

c: Ron Gullicks, Minnesota Power  
Jim Atkinson, Minnesota Power  
Mike Pontius, Minnesota Power  
Ken Benoit, Minnesota Power  
Dan McCartney, Minnesota Power

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# **Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Incident Report** **For North Dakota Wind Facilities**



A WIND ENERGY INITIATIVE OF MINNESOTA POWER IN NORTH DAKOTA

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Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Incident Report- Not For Public Disclosure

## **Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Incident Report**



## **Introduction**

Throughout 2012 Minnesota Power (an operating division of ALLETE, Inc.) has been constructing and operating wind energy conversion facilities (Facilities) in west central North Dakota. As part of Minnesota Power's commitment to environmental stewardship and continual evaluation of facility impacts, regular wildlife inspections were performed at those Facilities throughout the year. The following is Minnesota Power's 2012 Annual Wildlife Incident Report which reviews those regular wildlife inspections for its Bison 1, 2, and 3 Facilities in North Dakota.

In early 2012 Minnesota Power completed construction of its Bison 1 (81.8 MW) Facility. The Bison 2 (105 MW) and Bison 3 (105 MW) Facilities remained under construction throughout the year and were operational by the end of 2012. As a result, the 31 turbines on Bison 1 were the only operational turbines Minnesota Power had in 2012 (see Figure 1A). This 2012 Annual Wildlife Incident Report covers all operational Facility turbines and associated infrastructure.

This report has been developed for Minnesota Power's use and is distributed to personnel or agencies outlined in this report. The Annual Wildlife Incident Report will be reviewed by Minnesota Power environmental staff, Bison facility personnel and management. It will be used to analyze potential avian or bat impacts at Minnesota Power Facilities and to determine if adaptive management measures are required for either a Facility or individual Facility structures.

Minnesota Power will distribute copies of this report to the North Dakota Public Service Commission as well as the US Fish and Wildlife Service to be incorporated into their records/research. A Wildlife Incident Report will be generated every year for the life of Minnesota Power's North Dakota Facilities and will be distributed by January 15<sup>th</sup> of each year.

## **Inspections/Data Collection**

This 2012 Wildlife Incident Report includes data collected from 31 operational turbines at the Bison 1 Facility, as well as data collected from the Bison Operations and Maintenance (O&M) facility, the Bison Substation (substation) and one permanent meteorological (met) tower. Each turbine, O&M facility, substation and met tower were inspected for avian and bat mortality, by ALLETE personnel or contractors, at a frequency of at least once per month. Some structures, such as the substation and O&M facility, were inspected at a much higher frequency.

Two main databases were used to track inspections as well as individual fatalities. Inspections were tracked in the Minnesota Power Wildlife Inspection Database and individual fatalities were tracked in the Minnesota Power Wildlife Incident Database. Each time a carcass was found during regular inspections or during normal operations it was assigned a unique incident number and entered into each database.



Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Incident Report- Not For Public Disclosure

Each month-long inspection cycle was recorded as a single monthly entry into the Minnesota Power Wildlife Inspection Database. The inspection cycle results for 2012 are included in the Wildlife Inspection Table (Appendix A).

A detailed report of each incidence/fatality for 2012 was entered into the Wildlife Incident Database. Individual fatality information can be found in the Wildlife Fatality Reports (Appendix B). Table 1-1 below summarizes the date, structure and species for each incident/fatality from the Wildlife Fatality Report.

Table 1-1

Date	Structure.	Species
5/21/2012	O&M Facility	Pheasant
5/31/2012	WTG #27	Mallard
6/4/2012	WTG #8	Sparrow
6/4/2012	WTG #28	Sparrow
8/7/2012	WTG #24	Bat
8/7/2012	WTG #2	Bat
8/7/2012	WTG #14	Bat
8/7/2012	WTG #14	Bat
8/8/2012	WTG #32	Bat
8/8/2012	WTG #33	Bat
8/24/2012	WTG #1	Bat
11/9/2012	WTG #26	Sharp Tailed Grouse

The total wildlife fatalities for 2012 were 12, 5 of which were avian fatalities and 7 were bat fatalities. Specific data per incident and species can be found in the Wildlife Fatality Reports (Appendix B).

### Results

After reviewing the inspection records and recorded fatalities, no turbine, structure or location showed an elevated risk for avian or bat mortality when compared to the surrounding facility structures. Bat species appeared to be more susceptible to collision in the month of August than in any other month throughout the year. Mortality appeared to be dispersed throughout the site. With the small number of fatalities, the small sample size of structures inspected and the short time period of observations, no conclusive data has been collected that would indicate any adaptive management activities should occur.

With the data collected, it appears that Minnesota Power's Bison facilities pose low risk to surrounding and migrating avian and bat populations. Minnesota Power will continue to monitor its facilities. As the number of turbines increase and the length of time for data collection increases, the information collected could prove beneficial to Facility operations.



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In addition, upon completion of all construction activities for Bison 1, 2 and 3 facilities, Minnesota Power will be performing one year of extensive post construction monitoring for both avian and bat species (to be performed in 2013). The results from this post construction monitoring program will be combined with Minnesota Power's regular site inspection data to further Minnesota Power's continual effects analysis.

**Figures:**

*Figure 1A*



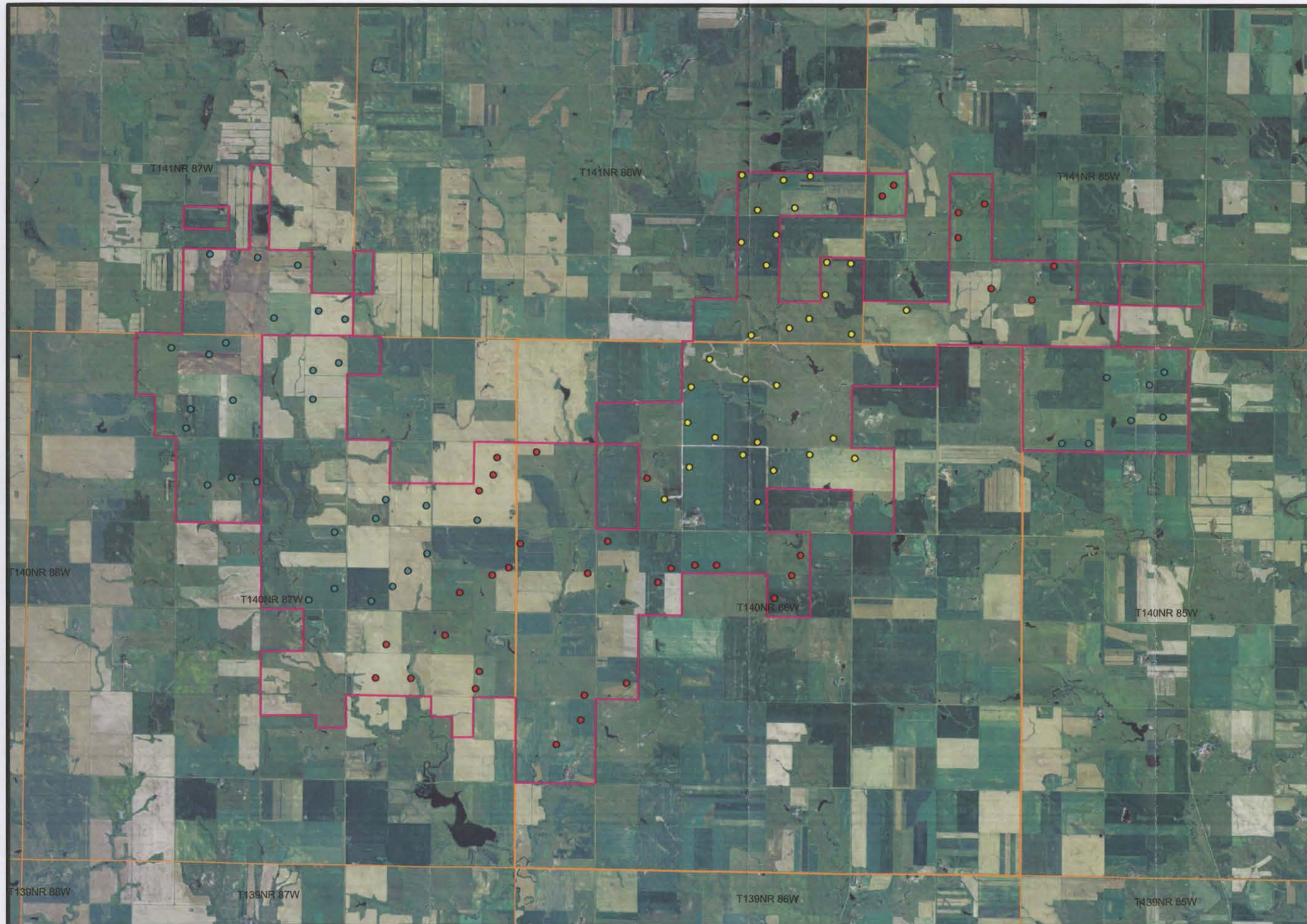
# Bison 1, 2, and 3 Project Area

**Figure 1A**

- Legend**
- Bison 1, 2, 3 Turbine Layout Use**
- Bison 1
  - Bison 2
  - Bison 3
  - Bison 1, 2, 3 Facility Boundary
  - Townships



0 3,000 6,000 12,000 Feet





## **Appendix A:**

### *Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Inspection Table*

## Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Inspection Table

[illegible]

## **Appendix B:**

### *Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Fatality Reports*

## Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Fatality Report

<u>Entry Number</u> 2012-01	<u>Date</u> 21-May, 2012	<u>Time of Day</u> 700	<u>Injury or Fatality</u> Fatality	<u>Condition of Carcass</u> Good (Bird is intact)
<u>Notification Given to</u> Daniel McCourney	<u>Date Notification Was Given</u> 21-May, 2012	<u>Structure #</u> O&M Compound	<u>Latitude &amp; Longitude</u>	
<u>Location Remarks:</u> Pheasant was found west of the O&M Building				
<u>Species:</u> Male Pheasant	<u>Field Marks Used For Field ID:</u> Bird was intact.			
<u>Physical Condition</u> Carcass is intact.	<u>Estimated Time Since Death</u> 14 hours	<u>Estimated Date of Injury</u> 20/21 May, 2012		<u>Name of Respondent</u> Todd Simmons
<u>Other Notes:</u> Estimate the bird died somewhere between 1700 hours on Sunday 20 May, 2012 and 0700 hours on Monday 21 May, 2012. Siemens contractors left site Sunday afternoon at 1700 hours. The bird is located on the west side of the O&M building which is where the contractors park their private vehicles. The bird doesn't appear to have any real damage that you can see. I believe that the bird flew into the side of the O&M Building and died as a result.				

## Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Fatality Report

<u>Entry Number</u> 2012-02	<u>Date</u> 31-May, 2012	<u>Time of Day</u> 1445	<u>Injury or Fatality</u> Fatality	<u>Condition of Carcass</u> Good/Intact
<u>Notification Given to</u> Dan McCourtney	<u>Date Notification Was Given</u> 31-May-12	<u>Structure #</u> T-27 (Bison 1B)	<u>Latitude &amp; Longitude</u>	
<u>Location Remarks:</u>				
<u>Species</u> Mallard	<u>Field Marks Used For Field ID:</u> Bird was intact.			
<u>Physical Condition</u> Some yellowish puss looking fluid coming out of the mouth and a little bit of blood looking material.	<u>Estimated Time Since Death</u> It most likely occurred in the past 24 to 36 hours as Siemens was out at that turbine yesterday and did not report the death.	<u>Estimated Date of Injury</u> May 30/31, 2012		<u>Name of Respondent</u> Mike Pontius found the bird.
<u>Other Notes:</u> Mike Pontius reported the bird at 1445 hours and I went out to take photos. It is hard to see how the bird died exactly but my assumption is that the bird struck the side of the tower as there was not much damage to the bird outwardly. I will send pictures to Dan McCourtney.				

## Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Fatality Report

<u>Entry Number</u> 2012-03	<u>Date</u> 4-Jun-12	<u>Time of Day</u> 2:35 PM	<u>Injury or Fatality</u> Fatality	<u>Condition of Carcass</u> Rear part of tail area was damaged.
<u>Notification Given to</u> Daniel McCourney	<u>Date Notification Was Given</u> 4-Jun-12	<u>Structure #</u> WTG #8	<u>Latitude &amp; Longitude</u> Lat. 46d 57m 34.8048s - Lon. 101 33m 12.3156s	
<u>Location Remarks:</u> Bird was located approximately 50' east of tower structure.				
<u>Species</u> Small sparrow type bird.	<u>Field Marks Used For Field ID:</u> Bird was in tact.			
<u>Physical Condition</u> Some damage to the rear tail section of the bird.	<u>Estimated Time Since Death</u> With last week.	<u>Estimated Date of Injury</u> 28-May-12 to 04-Jun-12		<u>Name of Respondent</u> Todd Simmons
<u>Other Notes:</u> Phil Miller was out conducting avian & bat survey for the month of June when he located the bird. Judging from the picture the bird had been dead approximately a week or so.				

## Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Fatality Report

<u>Entry Number</u> 2012-04	<u>Date</u> 4-Jun-12	<u>Time of Day</u> 2:30 PM	<u>Injury or Fatality</u> Fatality	<u>Condition of Carcass</u> No visible damage to bird.
<u>Notification Given to</u> Daniel McCourney	<u>Date Notification Was Given</u> 4-Jun-12	<u>Structure #</u> 28	<u>Latitude &amp; Longitude</u> Lat. 47d 59m 58.2367s - Lon. 101 31m 57.6521s	
<u>Location Remarks:</u> Bird was approximately 20' north of turbine base.				
<u>Species</u> Small Sparrow type bird.	<u>Field Marks Used For Field ID:</u> Bird was in tact.			
<u>Physical Condition</u> Carcass was in tact.	<u>Estimated Time Since Death</u> Within the last week.	<u>Estimated Date of Injury</u> 11-Jun-12 to 18-Jun-12		<u>Name of Respondent</u> Todd Simmons
<u>Other Notes:</u> Judging from the photos it is difficult to determine how the bird died.				



## Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Fatality Report

<u>Entry Number</u> 2012-05	<u>Date</u> August 7th, 2012	<u>Time of Day</u> 1305	<u>Injury or Fatality</u> Fatality	<u>Condition of Carcass</u> In tact - slightly dehydrated
<u>Notification Given to</u> Daniel McCourney	<u>Date Notification Was Given</u> August 7th, 2012	<u>Structure #</u> WTG-24	<u>Latitude &amp; Longitude</u> Lat. 46d 59m 7.0072s / Lon. 101d 31m 13.25s	
<u>Location Remarks:</u> Bat located approximately 20' west of turbine foundation.				
<u>Species</u> Bat	<u>Field Marks Used For Field ID:</u> None			
<u>Physical Condition</u> It was somewhat dehydrated but in tact.	<u>Estimated Time Since Death</u> About a week.	<u>Estimated Date of Injury</u> Within the week of August 2th,		<u>Name of Respondent</u> Todd Simmons
<u>Other Notes:</u> Philip Miler found the bat while conducting a safety walk down of the site on August 7th, 2012.				

## Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Fatality Report

<u>Entry Number</u> 2012-06	<u>Date</u> August 24th, 2012	<u>Time of Day</u> 900	<u>Injury or Fatality</u> Fatality	<u>Condition of Carcass</u> Dried out and partially eaten.
<u>Notification Given to</u> Daniel McCourney	<u>Date Notification Was Given</u> August 24th, 2012	<u>Structure #</u> Turbine #1	<u>Latitude &amp; Longitude</u> 46d 59m 7.0072s/101d 31m 27.2511s	
<u>Location Remarks:</u> Tempratures outside were in the mid-80's to mid-90's. Bat appears to be quit dehydrated and partially eaten. It is dificult to make any determination as to what happened.				
<u>Species</u> Bat	<u>Field Marks Used For Field ID:</u> None			
<u>Physical Condition</u> Poor condition: partially eaten a	<u>Estimated Time Since Death</u> Estimated last week or two.	<u>Estimated Date of Injury</u> August 17th - August 24th.	<u>Name of Respondent</u> Todd Simmons	
<u>Other Notes:</u> None				

## Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Fatality Report

<u>Entry Number</u> 2012-07	<u>Date</u> August 7th, 2012	<u>Time of Day</u> 1300 hours	<u>Injury or Fatality</u> Fatality	<u>Condition of Carcass</u> Dehydrated
<u>Notification Given to</u> Todd Simmons	<u>Date Notification Was Given</u> August 7th, 2012	<u>Structure #</u> Tubrine #2	<u>Latitude &amp; Longitude</u> 46d 59m 41.49s/101d 31m 13.25s	
<u>Location Remarks:</u> WTG-2 is located North East of the Bison O&M building approximately 2 miles off 29th Street.				
<u>Species</u> Bat	<u>Field Marks Used For Field ID:</u> None			
<u>Physical Condition</u> Dehydrated	<u>Estimated Time Since Death</u> Withing the past few days.	<u>Estimated Date of Injury</u> August 4th-August 7th.		<u>Name of Respondent</u> Philip Miller
<u>Other Notes:</u> While out conducting transformer and avian & bat inspections Phil discovered the dead bat at T-2. Weather conditions for the past week have been very warm with thunderstorms periodically.				

## Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Fatality Report

<u>Entry Number</u> 2012-08	<u>Date</u> August 7th, 2012	<u>Time of Day</u> 700	<u>Injury or Fatality</u> Fatality	<u>Condition of Carcass</u> Some dehydration/no visible cause.
<u>Notification Given to</u> Todd Simmons/Daniel McCourney	<u>Date Notification Was Given</u> August 7th, 2012	<u>Structure #</u> Turbine - 14	<u>Latitude &amp; Longitude</u> 46d 58m 29.1876s/101d 32m 23.4062s	
<u>Location Remarks:</u>				
<u>Species</u> Bat	<u>Field Marks Used For Field ID:</u> None			
<u>Physical Condition</u> Deyhydrated/No visible damage.	<u>Estimated Time Since Death</u> Within the last week.	<u>Estimated Date of Injury</u> August 2nd - 8th, 2012		<u>Name of Respondent</u> Philip Miller
<u>Other Notes:</u> Weather: The weather for the past week has been very warm with scattered thunderstorms moving through the area.				

## Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Fatality Report

<u>Entry Number</u> 2012-09	<u>Date</u> August 7th, 2012	<u>Time of Day</u> 700	<u>Injury or Fatality</u> Fatality	<u>Condition of Carcass</u> No visible signs of damage.
<u>Notification Given to</u> Todd Simmons/Daniel McCourtney	<u>Date Notification Was Given</u> August 8th, 2012	<u>Structure #</u> T-14	<u>Latitude &amp; Longitude</u> 46d 58m 29.1876s/101d 32m 23.4062s	
<u>Location Remarks:</u> Turbine 14 is located due East of the Bison O&M building approximately one mile in an open field. There is both pasture land and row corn planted in the vicinity of the turbine.				
<u>Species</u> Bat	<u>Field Marks Used For Field ID:</u>			
<u>Physical Condition</u> Not visible damage.	<u>Estimated Time Since Death</u> Last couple of days.	<u>Estimated Date of Injury</u> August 5th -7th, 2012	<u>Name of Respondent</u> Philip Miller	
<u>Other Notes:</u> Weather: The weather for the past week has been very warm with scattered thunderstorms moving through the area.				

## Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Fatality Report

<u>Entry Number</u> 2012-10	<u>Date</u> August 8th, 2012	<u>Time of Day</u> 700	<u>Injury or Fatality</u> Fatality	<u>Condition of Carcass</u> O.K. condition.
<u>Notification Given to</u> Todd Simmons/Daniel McCourtney	<u>Date Notification Was Given</u> August 8th, 2012	<u>Structure #</u> Turbine - 32	<u>Latitude &amp; Longitude</u> 46d 58m 24.1835s/101d 33m 12.1106s	
<u>Location Remarks:</u> Turbine 32 is located South of the Bison O&M building approximately a quarter (1/4) mile.				
<u>Species</u> Bat	<u>Field Marks Used For Field ID:</u> None			
<u>Physical Condition</u> O.K. condition	<u>Estimated Time Since Death</u> More than a week.	<u>Estimated Date of Injury</u> 31-Jul-12		<u>Name of Respondent</u> Philip Miller
<u>Other Notes:</u> Weather: The weather for the past week has been very warm with scattered thunderstorms moving through the area.				

## Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Fatality Report

<u>Entry Number</u> 2012-11	<u>Date</u> August 8th, 2012	<u>Time of Day</u> 700	<u>Injury or Fatality</u> Fatality	<u>Condition of Carcass</u> Dehydrated
<u>Notification Given to</u> Todd Simmons/Daniel McCourtney	<u>Date Notification Was Given</u> August 8th, 2012	<u>Structure #</u> Turbine - 33	<u>Latitude &amp; Longitude</u> 46d 57m 33.655s/101d 31m 57.211s	
<u>Location Remarks:</u> Turbine 33 is located SE of the Bison O&M building approximately 2.5 miles. It is located in primarily row corn fields.				
<u>Species</u> Bat	<u>Field Marks Used For Field ID:</u> None			
<u>Physical Condition</u> Dehydrated	<u>Estimated Time Since Death</u> Week	<u>Estimated Date of Injury</u> August 1st, 2012		<u>Name of Respondent</u> Philip Miller (Wind Technician)
<u>Other Notes:</u> Weather: The weather for the past week has been very warm with scattered thunderstorms moving through the area.				

## Minnesota Power 2012 Wildlife Fatality Report

<u>Entry Number</u> 2012-12	<u>Date</u> November 9th, 2012	<u>Time of Day</u> 1400 hrs	<u>Injury or Fatality</u> Fatality	<u>Condition of Carcass</u> Damage around the neck.
<u>Notification Given to</u> Todd Simmons/Daniel McCourtney	<u>Date Notification Was Given</u> November 9th, 2012	<u>Structure #</u> Turbine-26	<u>Latitude &amp; Longitude</u> 47d 0m 34.5019s/01d 32m 29.2541s	
<u>Location Remarks:</u> Turbine 26 is located North of the Bison O&M Building in Oliver County approximately 3 miles.				
<u>Species</u> Female Sharp Tailed Grouse	<u>Field Marks Used For Field ID:</u> None			
<u>Physical Condition</u> There is damage to the upper chest area and the neck of the bird. With some damage on	<u>Estimated Time Since Death</u> Approximately a day or two.	<u>Estimated Date of Injury</u> November 8th, 2012		<u>Name of Respondent</u> Philip Miller (Wind Technician)
<u>Other Notes:</u> Weather: Fall weather has been mixed temps with some rain and snow.				